

# San Dieguito Union High School District

## Employee Drug Testing

BP 4112.41 4212.41 4312.41

### Personnel

The Governing Board maintains a drug- and alcohol-free workplace. In accordance with law, all employees shall render service without using, possessing, being impaired by, or being under the influence of alcohol or drugs.

### Pre-Employment Drug/Alcohol Testing for Safety-Sensitive Positions

Because students and staff have the right to a safe and secure campus where they are free from physical and psychological harm, the Board authorizes the testing of prospective employees in safety-sensitive positions for drug and alcohol use. The following positions are safety-sensitive and are subject to the district's program:

Position	Safety-Sensitive Duties
All Certificated Personnel	Ensuring a safe learning environment
All Classified Personnel	Ensuring a safe learning and operational environment

Once a conditional offer of employment has been made, prospective employees in these identified positions shall undergo a pre-employment drug and alcohol screening for any substance which could impair their ability to safely and effectively perform their job functions. This screening shall be part of the employee's pre-employment physical examination.

Final selection of a job applicant for a position shall not be made until the applicant has successfully completed the screening.

All testing and medical examinations shall be conducted in accordance with state and federal law, Board policy, and administrative regulation.

### Legal Reference:

#### EDUCATION CODE

- 44011 Controlled substance offense
- 44455 Conviction for controlled substance offenses as grounds for revocation of credential
- 44836 Employment of certificated persons convicted of controlled substance offenses
- 44940 Compulsory leave of absence for certificated persons
- 44940.5 Procedures when employees are placed on compulsory leave of absence
- 45123 Employment after conviction for controlled substance offense
- 45304 Compulsory leave of absence for classified persons
- 44839 Medical certificate; periodic medical examination
- 45122 Physical examinations

#### GOVERNMENT CODE

- 8350-8357 Drug-free workplace
- 12940 Unlawful employment practices

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

5504 Medical certification procedures

CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTION

Article 1, Section 28(c) Right to Safe Schools

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 41

701-707 Drug-Free Workplace Act

COURT DECISIONS

Lanier v. City of Woodburn, (2008, 9th Circuit) 518 F.3d 1147

Knox County Education Association v. Knox County Board of Education, (1998, 6th Circuit)  
158 F.3d 361

Loder v. City of Glendale, (1997) 14 Cal. 4th 846

Vernonia School District 47J v. Acton, (1995) 115 S.Ct. 2386

International Brotherhood of Teamsters v. Department of Transportation, (1991) 932 F.2d 1292

Skinner v. Railway Labor Executives' Assn, (1989) 489 U.S. 602

National Treasury Employees Union v. Von Raab, (1989) 489 U.S. 456

(10/93 6/97) 7/08

**Board Adopted: November 7, 2019**